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ABSTRACT

A method for the design of VSP surveys for the purpose of imaging a reef in the formations surrounding the well in question. The basic steps include:

- building a geophysical model;
- defining receiver locations in the well within the model;
- defining the target (reef);
- ray tracing from receivers to surface via target;
- defining source locations on surface based on ray density pattern; and
- validate by ray tracing from source locations to receiver locations via target.